

Textbooks on Stellar Structure and Evolution:

- * Principles of Stellar Evolution and Nucleosynthesis, by D. Clayton (1983)
- * Supernovae and Nucleosynthesis, by D. Arnett, Princeton University Press, 1996.
- * An Introduction to the Theory of Stellar Structure and Evolution, by D. Prialnik, CUP 2000.
- * Stellar Interiors: Physical Principles, Structure, and Evolution, by Hansen, C.J., Kawaler, S.D., and Trimble, V., Springer-Verlag 1994.
- * Stellar Structure and Evolution, by Kippenhahn, R. and Weigert, A., Springer-Verlag 1990.
- * Structure and Evolution of the Stars, by Schwarzschild, M., Dover paperback 1965; first published 1958.
- * An Introduction to the Study of Stellar Structure, by S. Chandrasekar, Dover (1960).
- * Internal Constitution of the Stars, by Eddington, A.S., Dover paperback 1950; first published 1926; re-issued by CUP in 1988.
- * Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics (3 volumes), by E. Boehm Vitense, i.e.: Vol. 1. Basic Stellar Observations, and Vol. 3. Stellar Structure and Evolution, CUP 1989, 1992.

Undergraduate Texts:

- Introduction to Astrophysics, by Carroll and Ostlie (1999)
- The Physical Universe, by F. Shu (1982)
- Introductory Astronomy and Astrophysics, Zeilik and Gregory (1998)

Other Texts:

- Advanced Stellar Astrophysics, by Rose (1998)
- Introduction to Stellar Atmospheres and Interiors, by Novotny (1973)
- Astrophysics v1: Stars, by Bowers and Deeming (1984)
- The Stars: their Structure and Evolution, by R.J. Tayler
- Fundamentals of Radiation Hydrodynamics, by D. Mihalas and B. Mihalas (1984)
- Stellar Atmospheres, by D. Mihalas (1978)
- Fundamental Astronomy, by Karttunen, H. et al., Springer Verlag, 1993 (2nd Ed.)

Texts on Related Material:

- Shapiro, S. L., and Teukolsky, S. A.: "Black Holes, White Dwarfs and Neutron Stars".
- Cox, J. P., and Giuli, R. Th.: "Principles of Stellar Structure" (two volumes) .
- Aller, L. H., and McLaughlin, D. B. (editors) : "Stellar Structure", Volume VIII of "Stars and Stellar Systems".
- Cox, J. P.: "Theory of Stellar Pulsations".
- Tassoul, J. L.: "Theory of Rotating Stars".
- Kittel, Ch., and Kroemer, H.: "Thermal Physics".

Review articles in Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics:

Stellar Evolution:

- Shu, F. H., Adams, F. C., and Lizano, S. 1987, **25** , 23: "Star Formation in Molecular Clouds: Observation and Theory".
- Iben, I. Jr. 1967, **5** , 571: "Stellar Evolution Within and Off the Main Sequence".
- Iben, Icko, Jr. 1974, **12** , 215: "Post Main Sequence Evolution of Single Stars".
- Iben, I. Jr., and Renzini, A. 1983, **21** , 271: "Asymptotic Giant Branch Evolution and Beyond".
- Chiosi, C., and Maeder, A. 1986, **24** , 329: "The Evolution of Massive Stars with Mass Loss".
- Wagoner, R. V. 1969, **7** , 553: "Physics of Massive Objects".

Mass Loss from Stars:

- Casinelli, J. P. 1979, **17** , 275: "Stellar Winds".
- Dupree, A. K. 1986, **24** , 377: "Mass Loss from Cool Stars".
- Zuckerman, B. 1980, **18** , 263: "Envelopes Around Late-Type Giant Stars".
- Conti, P. S. 1978, **16** , 371: "Mass Loss in Early-Type Stars".
- Chiosi, C., and Maeder, A. 1986, **24** , 329: "The Evolution of Massive Stars with Mass Loss".

Final Products of Stellar Evolution:

- Kaler, J. B. 1985, **23** , 89: "Planetary Nebulae and Their Central Stars".
- Liebert, J. 1980, **18** , 363: "White Dwarf Stars".
- Woosley, S. E., and Weaver, Th. A. 1987, **24** , 205: "The Physics of Supernova Explosions".
- Baym, G., and Pethick, C. 1979, **17** , 415: "Physics of Neutron Stars".
- Joss, P.C., and Rappaport, S. A. 1984, **22** , 537: "Neutron Stars in Interacting Binary Systems".
- Taylor, J. H., and Stinebring, D. R. 1986, **24** , 285: "Recent Progress in the Understanding of Pulsars".

Binary Stars, Observations and Theory:

- Abt, H. A. 1981, **21**, 343: "Normal and Abnormal Binary Frequency".
Paczynski, B. 1971, **9**, 183: "Evolutionary Processes in Close Binary Systems".
Thomas, H. C. 1977, **15**, 127: "Consequences of Mass Transfer in Close Binary Systems".
Shu, F. H., and Lubow, S. H. 1981, **19**, 277: "Mass, Angular Momentum and Energy Transfer in Close Binary Stars".
Gallagher, J. S., and Starrfield, S. 1978, **16**, 171: "Theory and Observations of Classical Novae".
Robinson, E. L. 1976, **14**, 119: "The Structure of Cataclysmic Variables".
Joss, P.C., and Rappaport, S. A. 1984, **22**, 537: "Neutron Stars in Interacting Binary Systems".
Pringle, J. E. 1981, **19**, 137: "Accretion Disks in Astrophysics".

Stellar Atmospheres:

- Carbon, D. F. 1979, **17**, 513: "Model Atmospheres for Intermediate- and Late-Type Stars".
Tsuji, T. 1986, **24**, 89: "Molecules in Stars".
Vauclair, S., and Vauclair, G. 1982, **20**, 37: "Element Segregation in Stellar Outer Layers".
Bohm-Vitense, E. 1981, **19**, 295: "The Effective Temperature Scale".
Linsky, J. L. 1980, **18**, 439: "Stellar Chromospheres"
Zukerman, B. 1980, **18**, 263: "Envelopes Around Late-Type Giant Stars".

Stellar Instabilities:

- Christy, R. F. 1966, **4**, 353: "Pulsation Theory".
Hansen, C. J. 1978, **16**, 15: "Secular Stability: Applications to Stellar Structure and Evolution".
Cox, A. N. 1980, **18**, 15: "The Masses of Cepheids".
Preston, G. W. 1964, **2**, 23: "The RR Lyrae Stars".

Fundamental Data:

- van de Kamp, P. 1971, **9**, 103: "The Nearby Stars".
Liebert, J., and Probst, R. G. 1987, **25**, 473: "Very Low Mass Stars".
Popper, D. M. 1980, **18**, 115: "Stellar Masses".
Abt, H. A. 1983, **21**, 343: "Normal and Abnormal Binary Frequency".
Feast, M. W., and Walker, A. R. 1987, **25**, 345: "Cepheids as Distance Indicators".
Bohm-Vitense, E. 1981, **19**, 295: "The Effective Temperature Scale".
Harris, M. J., Fowler, W. A., Caughlan, G. R., and Zimmerman, B. A. 1983, **21**, 165: "Thermonuclear Reaction Rates".
Barkat, Z. 1975, **13**, 45: "Neutrino Processes in Stellar Interiors".
Carson, T. R. 1976, **14**, 95: "Stellar Opacity".
Spiegel, E. A. 1971, **9**, 323: "Convection in Stars: I. Basic Boussinesq Convection".
Spiegel, E. A. 1972, **10**, 261: "Convection in Stars: II. Special Effects".

The Origin of Chemical Elements:

- Arnett, W. D. 1973, **11**, 73: "Explosive Nucleosynthesis in Stars".
Boesgaard, A. M., and Steigman, G. 1985, **23**, 319: "Big Bang Nucleosynthesis: Theories and Observations".
Reeves, H. 1974, **12**, 437: "On the Origin of the Light Elements".

Solar neutrino problem:

- Bahcall, J. N., Huebner, W. F., Lubow, S. H., Parker, P. D., and Ulrich, R. K. 1982, *Reviews of Modern Physics*, **54**, 767: "Standard solar models and the uncertainties in predicted capture rates of solar neutrinos".
- Weneser, J., and Friedlander, G. 1987, *Science*, 235, 755: "Solar Neutrinos: Questions and Hypotheses".
- Friedlander, G., and Weneser, J. 1987, *Science*, 235, 755: "Solar Neutrinos: Experimental Approaches".

Age determination:

Turn-off point in the H-R diagrams of globular clusters:

Sandage, A. R., and Schwarzschild, M. 1952, *Ap. J.*, **116**, 463.

VandenBerg, D. A. 1983, *Ap. J. Suppl.*, **51**, 29.

The faintest white dwarfs:

Winget, D. E. et al. 1987, *Ap. J. (Letters)*, **315**, L77.

Liebert, J., Dahn, C. C., and Monet, D. G. 1988, *Ap. J.*, **332**, 891.

Radioactive elements:

Schramm, D. N. 1974, *Annual Rev. Astron. Ap.*, **12**, 383: "Nucleo-Cosmochronology".

Mayer, B. S., and Schramm, D. N. 1986, *Ap. J.*, **311**, 406.

Equation of state:

Egginton, P. P., Faulkner, J., and Flannery, B. P. 1972, *Astron. Ap.*, **23**, 325: "An Approximate Equation of State for Stellar Material".

Fontaine, G., Graboske, H. C. Jr., and Van Horn, H. M. 1977, *Ap. J. Suppl.*, **35**, 293: "Equation of State for Stellar Partial Ionization Zones".

Dappen, W., Mihalas, D., Hummer, D. G., and Mihalas, B. W. 1988, *Ap. J.*, **332**, 261: "The Equation of State for Stellar Envelopes. III. Thermodynamic Quantities".

Ogasawara, R. 1985, *Progress of Theoretical Physics*, **73**, 367: "Equation of State of Supernova Matter".

Opacities:

Huebner, W. F., Merts, A. L., Magee, N. H. Jr., and Argo, M. F. 1977, *Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory: Astrophysical Opacity Library*.

Cox, A. N., and Tabor, J. E. 1976, *Ap. J. Suppl.*, **31**, 271: "Radiative Opacity Tables of 40 Stellar Mixtures".

Alexander, D. R., Johnson, H. R., and Rypma, R. L. 1983, *Ap. J.*, **272**, 773: "Effects of Molecules and Grains on Rosseland Mean Opacities".

Buchler, J. R., and Yueh, W. R. 1976, *Ap. J.*, **210**, 440: "Compton Scattering Opacities in a Partially Degenerate Electron Plasma at High Temperatures".

Itoh, N., Nakagawa, M., and Kohyama, Y. 1985, *Ap. J.*, **294**, 17: "Relativistic Free-Free Opacity for a High Temperature Stellar Plasma".

Nakagawa, M., Kohyama, Y., and Itoh, N. 1987, *Ap. J. Suppl.*, **63**, 661: "Relativistic Free-Free Gaunt Factor of the Dense High-Temperature Stellar Plasma".

Thermal conductivity and viscosity:

- Yakovlev, D. G., and Urpin, V. A. 1980, *Soviet Astron.*, **24**, 303: "Thermal and electrical conductivity in white dwarfs and neutron stars".
- Hubbard, W. B., and Lampe, M. 1969, *Ap. J. Suppl.*, **18**, 297: "Thermal Conduction by Electrons in Stellar Matter".
- Canuto, V. 1970, *Ap. J.*, **159**, 641: "Electrical Conductivity and Conductive Opacity of a Relativistic Degenerate Electron Gas".
- Itoh, N., Mitake, S., Iyetomi, H., and Ichimaru, S. 1983, *Ap. J.*, **273**, 774: "Electrical and Thermal Conductivities of Dense Matter in the Liquid Metal Phase. I. High-Temperature Results".
- Mitake, S., Ichimaru, S., and Itoh, N. 1984, *Ap. J.*, **277**, 375: "Electrical and Thermal Conductivities of Dense Matter in the Liquid Metal Phase. II. Low-Temperature Quantum Corrections".
- Flowers, E., and Itoh, N. 1981, *Ap. J.*, **250**, 750: "Transport Properties of Dense Matter. III. Analytic Formulae for Thermal Conductivity".
- Nandkumar, R., and Pethick, C. J. 1984, *Mon. Not. Royal astron. Soc.*, **209**, 511: "Transport coefficients of dense matter in the liquid metal regime".
- Itoh, N., Kohyama, Y., and Takeuchi, H. 1987, *Ap. J.*, **317**, 733: "Viscosity of Dense Matter".

Nuclear burning rates:

- Harris, M. J., Fowler, W. A., Caughlan, G. R., and Zimmerman, B. A. 1983, *Annual Rev. Astron. Ap.*, **21**, 165: "Thermonuclear Reaction Rates".
- Itoh, N. 1981, *Supplement of the Progress of Theoretical Physics*, No. **70**, 132: "Physics of Dense Plasmas and the Enhancement of Thermonuclear Reaction Rates Due to Strong Screening".
- Fushiki, I., and Lamb, D. Q. 1987, *Ap. J.*, **317**, 368: "S-Matrix Calculations of the Triple-Alpha Reaction".

Neutrino energy losses:

- Beaudet, G., Petrosian, V., and Salpeter, E. E. 1967, *Ap. J.*, **150**, 979.
- Festa, G. G., and Ruderman, M. A. 1969, *Phys. Rev.*, **180**, 1227.
- Itoh, N., Mitake, S., Iyetomi, H., and Ichimaru, S. 1983, *Ap. J.*, **273**, 774: "Electrical and Thermal Conductivities of Dense Matter in the Liquid Metal Phase. I. High-Temperature Results".
- Itoh, N., and Kohyama, Y. 1983, *Ap. J.*, **275**, 858: "Neutrino-Pair Bremsstrahlung in Dense Stars. I. Liquid Metal Case".
- Munakata, H., Kohyama, Y., and Itoh, N. 1985, *Ap. J.*, **296**, 197: "Neutrino Energy Loss in Stellar Interiors".
- Kohyama, Y., Itoh, N., and Munakata, H. 1986, *Ap. J.*, **310**, 815: "Neutrino Energy Loss in Stellar Interiors. II. Axial-Vector Contribution to the Plasma Neutrino Energy Loss Rate".
- Munakata, H., Kohyama, Y., and Itoh, N. 1987, *Ap. J.*, **316**, 708: "Neutrino-Pair Bremsstrahlung in Dense Stars. V. Partially Degenerate Electrons".
- Itoh, N., Adachi, T., Nakagawa, M., Kohyama, Y., and Munakata, H. 1988, **PREPRINT**: "Neutrino Energy Losses in Stellar Interiors. III. Pair, Photo-, Plasma, and Bremsstrahlung Processes".
- Nakagawa, M., Kohyama, Y., and Itoh, N. 1987, *Ap. J.*, **322**, 291: "Axion Bremsstrahlung in Dense Stars".
- Nakagawa, M., Adachi, T., Kohyama, Y., and Itoh, N. 1988, *Ap. J.*, **326**, 241: "Axion Bremsstrahlung in Dense Stars. II. Phonon Contributions".